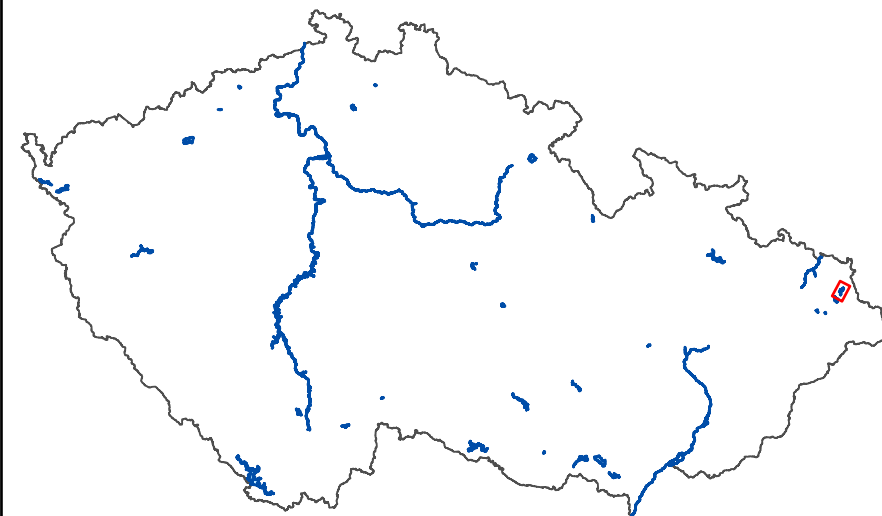




VN Těrlicko

